

B.A. (Yoga Science)
SEMESTER I

COURSE DETAILS – 1
SUBJECT NAME – FOUNDATION OF YOGA
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ-101

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Objectives:

The subject entitled ‘Foundation of Yoga’ has the following objectives:

- Students will have an understanding about origin, history and development of Yoga.
- They will have an idea about the insights of different Yoga streams.
- Introduction about Yoga according to various Yogic texts, eminent Yogis.

BLOCK-01: GENERAL INTRODUCTION OF YOGA	
UNIT-01	Origin and Meaning of the Word Yoga, Definitions of Yoga (Darshan, Principle & Yoga Upanishads, Bhagavad Gita, HathaYoga Texts)
UNIT-02	Importance of Yoga according to Bhagavad Gita and various Yogic Texts
UNIT-03	History and Development of Yoga - From Vedas to Yogrishi Swami Ramdev (Vedic Period, Darshan Period, Tika Period, Bhakti Yoga and Hatha Yoga Period, Modern Period)
UNIT-04	Misconceptions, Aim and Objectives of Yoga

BLOCK-02: FORM OF YOGA IN VARIOUS SCRIPTURES	
UNIT-01	Vedas-Yoga Related Mantras, Upanishad- Yoga Elements in Kathopanishad, Shvetashvatara Upanishad and Major Yogopanishad
UNIT-02	Shrimad Bhagvadgita-Jnana, Karma, Bhakti, DhyanaYoga, Jain- <i>Triratna</i> , <i>Panchamahavrat</i> , And <i>Tapa</i> and <i>Dharma</i>
UNIT-03	Buddhist-Ashtanga Marg, Aanapan Dhyan Sadhana, Brahmavihar- Four infinite minds, Four Nobel truth
UNIT-04	Aryurveda - Yoga Elements in Charaka Samhita (Mumukshu Udayan-Charaka Sharir 5.12), AacharRasayana (Charaka Samhita – ChikitsaSthan 1.4.30-35)

BLOCK-03: DIFFERENT METHODS OF YOGA	
UNIT-01	Jnana Yoga: Special emphasis to Vedanta
UNIT-02	Karmayoga: Special emphasis to Yog darshana and Vedanta darshan
UNIT-03	BhaktiYoga: Special emphasis to Narad Bhaktisutra, Ramcharitmanas and Bhagwatpuran
UNIT-04	Hatha Yoga: Special emphasis to Hathapradipika&Gherand Samhita; Raja Yoga, Mantrayoga.
UNIT-05	Basic Requirements of Yoga Practices: Suitable Place for Yoga Practice, Time (Season-Time), Diet, Pathya- Apathya, Sadhak & Badhak Elements in Yoga Practice.

BLOCK-04: BRIEF INTRODUCTION OF YOGIS AND THEIR CONTRIBUTION IN YOGA	
UNIT-01	Brief introduction and yogic contribution of Maharshi Patanjali and Guru Gorakshanath Traditions
UNIT-02	Yoga in Narada Bhaktisutra and Yoga in the Literature of Saints- Kabirdas, Tulasidas and Surdas
UNIT-03	Yoga in Modern Times: Yogic Traditions of Swami Vivekananda, Shri Aurobindo; Maharshi Ramana and Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati
UNIT-04	Yoga in Contemporary Times: Brief Introduction and their contribution for the development and promotion of Yoga; Sri Shyamacharan Lahidi, Sri T. Krishnamacharya, Swami Shivanada Saraswati, Swami Rama of Himalayas, Maharshi Mahesh Yogi, Pt. Sri Ram Sharma, Maharishi Vyas, Maharishi Kapil Muni, Adi Shankaracharya, Swami Yogeshwar Nand, Yogi Matsyendra Nath.

Prescribed Text Book:

1. रामदेवस्वामी, उपनिषदसंदेश-दिव्यप्रकाशन, पतंजलियोगपीठ, हरिद्वार,।
2. दर्शन प्रवेश-दिव्य प्रकाशन,पतंजलि योगपीठ,हरिद्वार
3. बालकृष्ण, आचार्य: योगविश्वकोष-, दिव्यप्रकाशन, पतंजलियोगपीठ, हरिद्वार।
4. रावत, अनुजाः. (2018).योगऔर योगी, सत्यमपब्लिसिंगहाऊस, नईदिल्ली, 2018

Reference Books:

5. सिंह, नरेन्द्रः. (2021). हठयोगसारसंग्रह, (हठ प्रदीपिकाऔर घेरण्डसंहिता के सन्दर्भ में), कॉसबिलपब्लिकेशन,नईदिल्ली
6. पंत, पूर्णचन्द्र. (2008). उपनिषदोंमें योगविज्ञान, आचार्यपूर्णचन्द्रपंत, नाहन, हिमांचलप्रदेश, द्वितीय संस्करण,
7. गृहस्थयोगसाधककेगुण- आचार्यबालकृष्णजी
8. स्वात्माराम, स्वामी: हठप्रदीपिका, कैवल्यधाम, पूणे, षष्टमप्रकाशन, 2017
9. Saraswati, S. N. (2012). Gheranda Samhita. Yoga Publication Trust, Munger, Bihar, India.

COURSE DETAILS – 2
SUBJECT NAME – YOGA PRACTICUM-I

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ-102

CREDIT: 2	CA: 15	SEE: 35	MM: 50
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of the course, students shall be able to

- Understand the benefits, procedure and contraindications of all practices.
- Demonstrate each practice with confidence and skill.
- Explain the procedure and subtle points involved.

BLOCK-01: PRAYERS AND RECITATIONS	
UNIT-01	Concept and Recitation of Pranava
UNIT-02	Concept and Recitation of Hymns
UNIT-03	Understanding and recitation of Surya Namaskara mantra, Bhojan Mantra, Pratahjagran Evam Ratri Shayan Mantra
UNIT-04	Selected universal prayers, invocations and Nishpatti Bhava.

BLOCK-02: YOGIC SHATKARMA	
UNIT-01	Neti: Sutra Neti and Jala Neti
UNIT-02	Dhauti: Vamana Dhauti (Kunjala)

UNIT-03	Kapalabhati (Vatakrama)
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BLOCK-03: YOGIC SUKSHMA VYAYAMA & YOGIC STHULA VYAYAMA (MACROCIRCULATION PRACTICES)	
UNIT-01	Neck Movement: Griva Shakti Vikasaka (I, II, III, IV)
UNIT-02	Shoulder Movement: Bhuja Balli Shakti Vikasaka, Purna Bhuja Shakti Vikasaka
UNIT-03	Trunk Movement: Kati Shakti Vikasaka (I, II, III, IV, V)
UNIT-04	Knee Movement: Jangha Shakti Vikasaka (II-A&B), Janu Shakti Vikasaka Ankle movement: Pada mula Shakti Vikasaka – A&B Gulpha-Pada prishtha-pada tala Shakti Vikasaka
UNIT-05	Sarvanga Pushti, Hrid Gati (Engine run), 12 Steps of Yogic Jogging

BLOCK-04: NADISHODHANA, SHATKARMA AND MUDRAS	
UNIT-01	NadiShodhana (Technique 2: Alternate Nostril Breathing)
UNIT-02	NadiShodhana (Technique 3: Alternate Nostril Breathing + Antarkumbhak)
UNIT-03	NadiShodhana (Puraka + AntarKumbhak + Rechaka + BahyaKumbhak) (1:4:2:2)
UNIT-04	Shatkarma: VaatkarmaKapalbhati, Jal Neti
UNIT-05	Hasta Mudra: Jnana, Vayu, Pran, Apan, Apanvayu

Prescribed Text Books:

- Balkrishna Acharya: (2015), DainikYogabhyasakram, DivyaPrakashan, Haridwar.
- Randev Y.S. 2015: Dand-baithak, DivyaPrakashan, Haridwar
- Saraswati S. S. (2006). Asana Pranayama and Mudra Bandha, "Yoga Publication Trust." Munger, Bihar

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – BASIC PSYCHOLOGICAL PROCESSES (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-103(A)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- To familiarize students with the basic concepts of Indian and Western Psychology with an emphasis on application of Psychology in everyday life.
- To introduce the students to the general concepts of psychology.

	BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION OF PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT-01	Meaning and Definitions of Psychology, Psychological thoughts in some major, Eastern System: Bhagavad Gita and Buddhism, Concept of Psychology as per Upanishads
UNIT-02	Goals and branches of Psychology, Approaches of Psychology: Biological and behavioural

	BLOCK-02: METHODS OF PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT-01	Experimental Method: Meaning, definition, types, merits and demerits,
UNIT-02	Observation method: Meaning, definition, types, merits and demerits,
UNIT-03	Survey method: Meaning, definition, merits and demerits,
UNIT-04	Questionnaire method: meaning, definition, merits and demerits

	BLOCK-03: PERCEPTION & LEARNING
UNIT-01	Meaning, definition and mechanism of perception, Factors influencing Perception
UNIT-02	Laws of Perceptual organization, Perceptual constancy: shape and size.
UNIT-03	Learning: Meaning definitions and types of learning, Factors affecting learning,

UNIT-04	Methods of learning, Transfer of learning: positive, negative, zero and bilateral
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BLOCK-04: MEMORY & INTELLIGENCE	
UNIT-01	Meaning, definitions and types of Memory: sensory, short-term and long term,
UNIT-02	Components of memory: Encoding, storage & retrieval, Factors affecting memory, enhancement of memory,
UNIT-03	forgetting: Meaning and Definition, causes of forgetting.
UNIT-04	Intelligence: Meaning and definitions of intelligence, types of intelligence (Mental, emotional, social and spiritual intelligence)

BLOCK-05: COMMON MENTAL DISORDERS	
UNIT-01	Causes and Consequences of Conflicts and Frustrations;
UNIT-02	Common mental disorders; Depressive disorders; anxiety disorders; Serious mental disorders;
UNIT-03	Mental retardation; Alcohol and drug abuse; Suicide, attempted suicide and suicide prevention

Prescribed Text Books:

- Singh, A.K. (2009) Advanced General Psychology. Motilal Banarsidas.
- Jain, S. (2014). Introduction to Psychology. ISBN-13: 9788127256432.

Reference Books:

- Baron, R.A. (1995). Psychology: The essential sciences, New York; Allyn & Bacon.
- Baron, R.A. (2001). Psychology: Fifth Edition. New York; Allyn & Bacon.
- Zimbardo, P.O. & Weber, A.L. (1997). Psychology. New York, Harper CollinsCollege.
- Lefton, L.A. (1985). Psychology, Boston; Allyn & Baron.
- Morgan, C. T. (2004). Introduction to Psychology. Mcgraw Hill

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – HISTORY OF INDIA (EARLY TIMES TO TILL THE MAURYAN PERIOD)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-103(B)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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This course introduces to the students a gradual evolution of early civilization in Indian and polity from the age of Mahajanapadas to the age of foreign incursions during the Pre-Gupta period. Beginning with a general description of the political condition in the sixth century B.C., emergence of our early culture like Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic, chalkolithic, Harappa and Vedic culture are described in the first two unit and political development of rising Magadha empire described in the third unit and Alexandra’s invasion of Indian and the origin, development and decline of Mauryan empire are dealt with in last unit.

BLOCK-01: HISTORICAL SOURCES AND PRE-HISTORIC CULTURE	
UNIT-01	Sources for knowing Indian history, importance of sources, types of sources- literary sources, archaeological sources and accounts of foreign travellers
UNIT-02	Introduction to Prehistoric Cultures of India: Palaeolithic- Sohan Culture and Madrasian Culture, Mesolithic, Neolithic- Development of agriculture, invention of fire, invention of wheel.
UNIT-03	Tools and techniques of Prehistoric Period: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic. Pre Harappa Culture and other Chalkolithic culture

BLOCK-02: VEDIC CULTURE	
UNIT-01	Harappa civilisation: Rise and development of urban civilization, economic, social, religious and cultural features, development of art, reason for change in the centre of culture
UNIT-02	Gangetic Culture- Vedic period: Nature of Vedic literature; Political, Social, and Economic life in Rig-Veda and later Vedic period

BLOCK-03: VEDIC RELIGION	
UNIT-01	Origin of Religious Traditions and Diverse Dimensions of Religion in the Indus Valley Civilization

UNIT-02	Development of religion in Vedic period, worship of nature, increasing importance of Indra, importance of Agni, Varun, Rit and development of worship of Mother Goddess
UNIT-03	Development of religious practices in the later Vedic period such as religious rituals, primacy of Yagya

	BLOCK-04: REFORM OF RELIGIOUS STRUCTURE
UNIT-01	Upanishad religion: The concept of the soul and the Supreme Brahma
UNIT-02	Jainism: The early life and teachings of Mahavira
UNIT-03	Buddhism: The early life and teachings of Gautam Buddha

	BLOCK-05: POLITICAL CONDITION OF INDIA FROM 6TH CENTURY B.C. TO 2ND CENTURY B.C
UNIT-01	Political Condition in the sixth century B.C. (Mahajanapadas and Republics)
UNIT-02	Rise of Magadha Empire: - Haryaka dynasty: Bimbisara and Ajatshatru, ShishunagVans
UNIT-03	Nand Vans: Mahapadma and Ghananand, Greek Invasion of Alexander
UNIT-03	Mauryan Dynasty: Chandragupta Maurya: Early life and his Empire expansion, Bindusara, Asoka: Empire expansion, his edicts and Dharma, Decline of Mauryan Dynasty

Text Book:

- Singh, U., A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, From the Stone Age to The 12th Century, Delhi 2016.

Recommended Readings:

- Sharma, L.P.: History of Ancient India,
- Majumdar, R.C.: Prachin Bharat, Motilal Banarasidas Delhi, 1962.
- Raychoudhury, H. C., Political History of Ancient India, Calcutta, 1931.
- Goyal, S. R., Magadh, Satavahan, Kushan Samrajyon ka Yug (Hindi), Jaipur
- Sharma, R. S., Prarambhik Bharat ka Parichay, (Hindi) New Delhi 2017.
- Srivastava, K. C., Prachin Bharat ka ItihasTathaSanskriti, Allahabad, 2019

- Shastri, K. A. N., the Age of Nandas and Mauryas, Varanasi, 1967. Majumdar, R.C. and A. D. Pusalker (eds.), The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols. I –V (relevant chapters), Bombay, 1951-1957.
- Jha D. N., Ancient India: In Historical Outline, 1997&Early India: A Concise History, 2004

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – TOURISM CONCEPTS & PRINCIPLES (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-103(C)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Objective: This is an introductory module giving the basis of tourism studies. It will give an overview of tourism industry and various organizations.

BLOCK-01: UNDERSTANDING TOURISM	
UNIT-01	Tours, tourists, visitors, excursionists, travelers, resources, attractive, Tourism product concept.
UNIT-02	Tourism: Meaning, nature and scope, Tourism: Types, elements and components,
UNIT-03	Historical development of Tourism-Travel from ancient's time and in the middle age-the grand tour-Travel and tourism in the 19 th century and after independence.

BLOCK-02: DETERMINANTS AND MOTIVATORS	
UNIT-01	Determinants and motivations in tourism, factors stimulating in the growth of tourism,
UNIT-02	(determinants) why the people wish to travel, (motivators) and influences of supply

BLOCK-03: MAJOR TOURISM SERVICES	
UNIT-01	Transportation: Types and relevance in tourism,
UNIT-02	Accommodation: Types and relevance in tourism,
UNIT-03	Travel Agencies and Tour-Operators: Overview and relevance in tourism

BLOCK-04: THE TOURIST INDUSTRY	
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UNIT-01	Definition, characteristics of tourism product & services, kind of goods and services,
UNIT-02	Sector of the tourism Industry, illustrative examples and tourism Industry in relation to the tourism system

	BLOCK-05: TOURISM ORGANIZATION
UNIT-01	WTO / UNWTO, PATA, IATA, ITDC.

Prescribed Text Books:

- Bhatia AK – Tourism Development Principles and practices sterline publication Ltd. 1995.
- Burkat and Madlik- Tourism Past Present and Future, Heinmenn Publishers 1981
- Cooper Flacher et al- Tourism Principles and practices Pitman1993.
- Mill, R.C., (1990), Tourism: The International Business, Pretience Hall, NewJersey.
- Mill and Morrison, (1992), the Tourism System: An Introductory Text, PrenticeHall.

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – संस्कृतम् - I
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-103(D)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: भाषापरिचयः
UNIT-01	लिपिः
UNIT-02	वर्णोच्चारणशिक्षा
UNIT-03	भाषामूलतत्त्वानि

	BLOCK-02: शब्दरूपपरिचयः
UNIT-01	अजन्ताः - राम, हरि, गुरु, पितृ, गो, रमा, मति, नदी, वधू, मातृ, पुस्तक, दधि,
UNIT-02	हलन्ताः - जगत्, भगवत्, राजन्, करिन्, पयस्, विद्वस्, वाच्, दिक्, गिर्, अहन्सर्वनामानि - तद्, एतद्, यद्, किम्, इदम्, अस्मद्, युष्मद्

	BLOCK-03: अव्ययंतथासन्धिः
UNIT-01	सामान्याव्ययानि,
UNIT-02	विसर्गसन्धिः
UNIT-03	अच्-सन्धिः,
UNIT-04	हल्-सन्धिः

	BLOCK-04: क्रियापदपरिचयः (वाक्यरचनाअनुवादश्च)
UNIT-01	भू, पठ्, लिख्, गम्, दृश्, स्था, पा, सेव्, वस्, कृ (लट्, लृट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ्गात्रम्)

	BLOCK-05: वृत्ति-समासपरिचयः
UNIT-01	कृद्वृत्तिः - क्त, क्तवतु, शतृ, शानच्कत्वव्य, अनीयर्, तुमुन्, क्त्वा, ल्यप्
UNIT-02	समासाः-तत्पुरुषः, बहुव्रीहिः, द्वन्द्वः, अव्ययीभावः

	BLOCK-06: मूलरामायणम्एवंपातञ्जलयोगसूत्रम्
UNIT-01	मूलरामायणम् - १-५०श्लोकपठनम्, पदच्छेदः, पदपरिचयः
UNIT-02	पातञ्जलयोगसूत्रम् - - समाधिपादः (१ - २५सूत्राणि) सूत्रस्मरणम्, सूत्रव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

निर्धारितग्रन्थाः

1. व्याकरणचन्द्रोदय (१) - डा०आचार्यासाध्वीदेवप्रिया, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
2. मूलरामायणम् - राष्ट्रियसंस्कृतसंस्थानम्, नईदिल्ली
3. योगदर्शन - स्वामिरामदेव, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्

सन्दर्भग्रन्थाः

1. सरल-कठिनसंस्कृतम् - प्रो. तिरुमलपि. कुलकर्णी

COURSE DETAILS –4
SUBJECT NAME – INTRODUCTION TO SHRIMAD BHAGAVAD GITA
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSID-104

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of this course, students shall be able to:

- Understand the main teachings of Bhagvadgeeta
- Become familiar with the nature of yoga in various chapters of Bhagvad Geeta.
- Imbibe the essence of teachings of Bhagavad Geeta.

BLOCK-01: SHRIMADBHAGWATGITA INTRODUCTION	
UNIT-01	General Introduction of the Bhagavad Gita, The Great Significance of the Bhagavad Gita and Various Scholars' Views in Relation to It,
UNIT-02	Synthesis of Yoga in The Bhagavad Gita, The Major Definitions of Yoga, The Nature of Yoga, Yoga Sadhana in The Bhagavad Gita,
UNIT-03	Relevance of The Bhagavad Gita in the Current Era.

BLOCK-02: GYAN YOGA –ATMAN, PRAKRITI &PARMATMAN	
UNIT-01	Sankhya Yoga or Jnana Yoga (Chapter-2,3,4,5,6,13),
UNIT-02	The Form of the Soul (Chapter-2), The Form of the Supreme Soul (Purushottama), (Chapter-4,8,10,11,13,15).
UNIT-03	Form of Prakriti (Chapter-9,13,14).

BLOCK-03: KARMA YOGA AND MEDITATION YOGA	
UNIT-01	Concepts of Karmayoga (Chapter-2-6),
UNIT-02	Form Of Yajna, Yajnartha Karma, Nishkam Karma (Chapter-3,4), Lok Sangrah (Chapter-3),
UNIT-03	Jnana-Karma Coordination (Chapter-5),

UNIT-04	Forms Of Dhyana Yoga (Chapter-6).
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BLOCK-04: BHAKTI YOGA	
UNIT-01	Concepts of Bhakti and Mahatmya (Chapters-7, 8, 9, 11, 12),
UNIT-02	The Necessity of Devotion in Divine Realization (Chapters-11, Verse-52-55),
UNIT-03	Types of Bhaktis (Chapters-7, 12)
UNIT-04	Characteristics of The Devotee (Chapter-12, Verse-13-20)

BLOCK-04: PERSONALITY, DIET AND TRIGUN CONCEPT	
UNIT-01	Role of Diet in Yoga Practice (Chapter-6)
UNIT-02	Introduction to Trigunas (Chapter-14), Concept of Trigun- Based Personality (Chapter-17)
UNIT-03	Elements of Personality Development, Ideal Personality- Daivee Sampda (Chapter-16)

Prescribed Text Book -

1. श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता- गीतामृत- योग ऋषि स्वामी रामदेव जी, दिव्य प्रकाशन, पतंजलि योगपीठ

Reference text book

1. गीतारहस्यलोकमान्यतिलक (चयनितपाठ्यांश)
2. Shrimadbhagvadgeeta- Tattvavivechini-JaidayalGoyandaka, Geeta Press Gorakhpur.

COURSE DETAILS –5
SUBJECT NAME – COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSAE-105

CREDIT: 2	CA: 13	SEE: 37	MM: 50
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Learning Objectives:

- Improve pronunciation and Use English Grammar worksheets and exercises to improve grammatical knowledge for competitive exams
- Enhance reading, understanding and writing abilities in English
- Develop the ability to read, understand and improve English vocabulary
- Demonstrate conversational skills, Asking Questions

	BLOCK-01: BASICS OF ENGLISH GRAMMAR
UNIT-01	Pronunciation, Rhythm, & Intonation
UNIT-02	Revision of Basic Grammar – Parts of Speech and Sentence Structure
UNIT-03	Tenses, Active and Passive Voice, Direct and indirect Speech

	BLOCK-02: READING & WRITING
UNIT-01	Vocabulary-Homophones, Homonyms, Analytical Skills,
UNIT-02	Editing Skills-Error Correction
UNIT-03	Article Writing, Reading Comprehension

	BLOCK-03: LISTENING
UNIT-01	Audiobooks, Podcasts,
UNIT-02	Speeches of various renowned Yoga Masters
UNIT-03	Ted Talks

	BLOCK-04: SPOKEN ENGLISH
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UNIT-01	Accents and dialects, Extempore
UNIT-02	Oral Report, Debates and GDs
UNIT-03	Public Speaking Skills
UNIT-04	Leadership, Team Work

Text books: English Grammar in Use, 4th Edition, Cambridge by Raymond Murphy

Suggested Sources: Britishcouncil.org

COURSE DETAILS –6
SUBJECT NAME – GENERAL INTRODUCTION OF HUMAN ANATOMY AND
PHYSIOLOGY

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSSE-106

CREDIT: 3	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: BASICS OF THE BODY AND MOVEMENT
UNIT-01	Introduction to cells, tissues, organs, and systems; How bioelectric energy relates to prana (life force)
UNIT-02	Musculoskeletal system: Overview of bones, joints, and muscles used in yoga poses; Role of spine, tendons, ligaments, and cartilage in flexibility and stability; Muscle contraction and relaxation for asanas; How smooth muscles support internal balance

	BLOCK-02: DIGESTION AND CLEANSING SYSTEMS
UNIT-01	Digestive system: Basic anatomy (mouth to intestines), how digestion supports energy for yoga; Role of diet and gastric secretions in vitality; Simple understanding of gastrointestinal movement (peristalsis) and its link to cleansing practices (e.g., kriyas).
UNIT-02	Excretory system: Kidney and nephron basics; How hydration and breath influence waste removal; Connection to detoxification in yoga.

	BLOCK-03: NERVOUS SYSTEM AND INNER AWARENESS
UNIT-01	Nervous system: Simple neuron structure; Central role of the spine and brain in yoga; Sensory and motor systems for balance and coordination in poses; Reflexes and relaxation in meditation.
UNIT-02	Glands and hormones: Overview of endocrine glands (e.g., thyroid, adrenals) and their role in stress relief and energy through yoga; Link to mindfulness and emotional balance.

	BLOCK-04: BREATH, ENERGY, AND HOLISTIC SYSTEMS
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UNIT-01	Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems: Heart and lung basics; How breath (pranayama) and circulation energize the body; Breathing mechanics and oxygen flow in yoga practice; Stress reduction through heart-lung harmony.
UNIT-02	Immune and Reproductive Systems: Immune system's role in health and resilience for yogic lifestyle; Basic male/female reproductive anatomy and hormonal balance through yoga.

COURSE DETAILS -7
SUBJECT NAME – YAJNA AND KARMAKAND
SUBJECT CODE – BSYSVA-107

CREDIT: 3	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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पाठ्यक्रम के उद्देश्य:-

- यज्ञ के शास्त्रीय अर्थ से परिचय कराना तथा यज्ञों के प्रकार पर प्रकाश डालना।
- ऋषि परम्परा से चले आ रहे इस वैज्ञानिक यज्ञ चिकित्सा का बोध कराना।
- सृष्टि चक्र के संतुलन के परिपेक्ष्य में यज्ञीय विधान का परिचय।
- आत्मिक, शारीरिक, मानसिक, आध्यात्मिक, सामाजिक, वैश्विक समस्याओं/रोगों के समाधान पर्यावरण संरक्षण एवं सुख शांति हेतु।

Block-1:	□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□
Unit-01	□□□□□ □□□□□
Unit-02	□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□
Unit-03	□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□

Block-2:	□□□□□: □□□□□□□□, □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□
Unit-01	□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□
Unit-02	□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□
Unit-03	□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□

Block-3:	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□
Unit-01	□□□□□□□ □□□□□□
Unit-02	□□□ □□□□ □□□□
Unit-03	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□

Block-4:	□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Unit-01	□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
Unit-02	□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
Unit-03	□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक-

- यज्ञ-योग-आयुर्वेद चिकित्सा एवं यज्ञ दर्शन, वैदिक नित्यकर्म विधि।
- वैदिक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति, डॉ० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी।
- संध्योपासना विधि- पतंजलि योगपीठ।
- पंच महायज्ञ विधि- महर्षि दयानन्द।
- संस्कार विधि- महर्षि दयानन्द।
- यज्ञ रहस्य-डॉ० रामनाथ वेदालंकार।

B.A. (Yoga Science)

SEMESTER II

COURSE DETAILS – 1
SUBJECT NAME – HATHA YOGA TEXTS - 1 (HP, GHS & HR)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ-201

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives: By introducing Hatha Yoga & its Texts, students shall be able to

- Have an understanding about pre-requisites of Hatha Yoga.
- Have an understanding about the concept of Yoga in Hath Yogic texts.
- Have an understanding about concept and principles of Hath Yoga.
- Quote references of each practice as per traditional texts

BLOCK-01: General Introduction to HathaYoga	
UNIT-01	Overview & literal meaning of “Hatha Yoga”
UNIT-02	Historical and Traditional Foundations
UNIT-03	Diet and Practice Guidelines
UNIT-04	Hatha Siddhi and Modern Relevance

BLOCK-02: Hatha Yogapradipika: Asana, Pranayama, Shatkarma, Mudra, Bandha, Naad, Kundlini	
UNIT-01	Introduction to Hatha Yoga Pradipika
UNIT-02	Technique, benefits and precautions of Asana (15 Asana)
UNIT-03	Technique, benefits andprecautionsofPranayama- (Suryabhedhi, Ujjai,Sheetli,Sitkari,Bhastrika, Bhramari, Murchha, Plavani)
UNIT-04	Technique, benefits and precautions of Shatkarma (Dhoti, Basti, Neti, Nauli, Trataka and Kapalabhati)
UNIT-05	Technique,benefitsandprecautionsofBandha Techniques
UNIT-06	Techniques, benefits, and precautions of Mudra Practices
UNIT-07	Naadanusandhan-Concept,typesandOutcomes
UNIT-08	Kundalini-Concept,Technique,Precautionsand Outcomes

	BLOCK-03: Gheranda Samhita-Shatkarmas, Asanas, Pranayama, Mudras, Pratyahar, Meditation and Samadhi
UNIT-01	Introduction to Gheranda Samhita
UNIT-02	Shatkarmas – Techniques Overview, benefits and precautions
UNIT-03	Technique, benefits and precautions of Asana in the Gheranda Samhita
UNIT-04	Kundalini-Concept, Technique, Precautions and Outcomes
UNIT-05	Technique, benefits and precautions of Pranayama and Mudra
UNIT-06	Brief Introduction to Pratyahar
UNIT-07	Meditation- Concept, Types and Technique
UNIT-08	Samadhi- Concept, Types and Technique

	BLOCK-04: Hatha Ratnawali - Asana, Pranayama, Shatkarma, Mudra, Bandha, Naad, Kundlini
UNIT-01	Outlines of chapters of Hatha Ratnavali: four yogas, Date & authorship of Hatha Ratnavali (HR)- Yama and Niyamas of Srinivasabhata-Philosophy and Theology in Hatha Ratnavali-
UNIT-02	concept of 'Hatha' – Ayurvedic thought in Hatha Ratnavali-
UNIT-03	Astakarmas- Tantra practices in Hatha Ratnavali. eight purificatory techniques, eight/nine breathing techniques,
UNIT-04	ten mudras, names of Kundalini and naadis,
UNIT-05	names of eighty-four postures, Samadhi and Nada.

Prescribed text book

1. स्वात्माराम, स्वामी: हठप्रदीपिका, कैवल्यधाम, पूणे, षष्ठमप्रकाशन, 2017
2. Saraswati, S. N. (2012). Gheranda Samhita. *Yoga Publication Trust, Munger, Bihar, India.*
3. सिंह, नरेन्द्र. (2021). हठयोगसारसंग्रह. (हठ प्रदीपिका और घेरण्डसंहिता के सन्दर्भ में), कॉंसविलपब्लिकेशन, नईदिल्ली

COURSE DETAILS – 2
SUBJECT NAME – HATH YOGA PRACTICUM
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ-201P

CREDIT: 2	CA: 13	SEE: 37	MM: 50
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of the course, students shall be able to:

- State techniques, health benefits, applications, precautions and contraindications of undermentioned yogic practices
- To demonstrate and instruct undermentioned yogic practices.

	BLOCK-01: Yogasana (Recommended by Swami Ramdev)
UNIT-01	12YogicPostures: MandukAsana-Variations1&2, Shashakasana, Bakasana, Gomukh Asana, Makarasana- Variations 1& 2, BhujangaAsana variations1,2&3, Shalbhasana-Variations1,2&3, Markatasana-Variations1,2&3, Pawanmuktasana-Variations1,2&3, ArdhaHalasana, PadvrittaAsana-Variations1&2And Dwichakrikasana- Variations 1 & 2; As Recommended by Swami Ramdev.

	BLOCK-02: ProneLyingAsanas
UNIT-01	Makarasana, Markatasana, Bhujangasana, Sarpasana, Shalabhasana, Dhanurasana, Purnadhanurasana, Chakrasana, Viparit Naukasana.

	BLOCK-03: Pranayama
UNIT-01	Bhastrika, Kapalbhati, Bahya, Ujjai, Anulom-Vilom, Bhramari, Udgeeth.

	BLOCK-04: Shatkarma
UNIT-01	Kapalbhati (Vyutkram, Sitkram), Rabar Neti

	BLOCK-05: Mudra&Bandh
UNIT-01	Jalandhar Bandh, UdyanBandhand Moolbandh, MahaBandh Mudra.

TEXT BOOKS

- Yogrishi Swami Ramdev Ji: Pranayama Rahasya, DivyaPrakashan, Haridwar, 2009
- Basavaraddi, I.V. & others: SHATKARMA: A Comprehensive description about Cleansing Process, MDNIY New Delhi, 2009
- Dr. Nagendra H R: Pranayama, The Art & Science, Swami Vivekananda YogaPrakashan, Bangalore, 2005.
- Iyengar, B.K.S.: Light on Pranayama, Harper Collins, Swami Vivekanand YogaPrakashan, 2012
- Saraswati S. S. (2006). Asana Pranayama and Mudra Bandha, "Yoga Publication Trust." Munger, Bihar

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-202(A)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- To enable students to appreciate how individual behavior is influenced by social and cultural contexts.
- To enable students to develop an understanding of functioning in different groups and organizations and to understand how social problems can be analyzed in terms of various social psychological theories.

	BLOCK-01: Introduction to Social Psychology
UNIT-01	Meaning and definitions of Social Psychology
UNIT-02	Goals of Social Psychology
UNIT-03	History of Social Psychology
UNIT-04	Scope of Social Psychology

	BLOCK-02: Attitudes
UNIT-01	Nature and Components of Attitude
UNIT-02	Formation of Attitude
UNIT-03	Change in Attitude
UNIT-04	Measurement of Attitude

	BLOCK-03: Groups Behavior
UNIT-01	Meaning and Definition of Group and Crowd
UNIT-02	Distinction between Group and Crowd
UNIT-03	Social Facilitation: Meaning, Definitions, and Causes
UNIT-04	Social Loafing: Meaning, Definitions, and Causes

	BLOCK-04: Group Morale
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UNIT-01	Meaning and Definition of Group Morale, Criteria of High and Low Group Morale
UNIT-02	Determinants of Group Morale and Methods of Improving Group Morale

	BLOCK-05: Aggression
UNIT-01	Meaning and definitions of Aggression, Types of aggression
UNIT-02	Theoretical Approaches to Aggression (Social Learning Theory, Frustration-Aggression Theory) Measures of Reducing Aggression

Prescribed Text Books

- Suleiman, M. (2009). *Ucchar Samaj Manovigyan*, New Delhi: Motilal Banarasi Das.
- Singh, R.N. (2001). *Modern Social Psychology*. Agra: Vinod Pustak Mandir.

Reference Books

- Baron, R.A. & Byrne, D (1998). *Social Psychology: Theories, research and application*. New York: Me Graw Hill.
- Semin, G.R. & Fiedler, K, (Eds.) (1996). *Applied Social Psychology*, London: Sage.

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (SUNGA TO 1206 AD)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-202(B)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: Post-Mauryan Dynasties and Foreign Rulers
UNIT-01	Post-Mauryan Dynasties: Sunga Dynesty, Satavahana Dynesty: Gautamiputra Shatakarni,
UNIT-02	Foreign Dynasties: Indo Greeks: Demetriyas and Minander,
UNIT-03	ShakaKshatrap: Western Kshatrapas, Kushan Dynesty: Vim kadafishash and kanishka

	BLOCK-02: Gupta Dynasty: Rise, Fall, and Golden Age Debate
UNIT-01	Gupta Dynesty: Chandragupta I, Samudragupta, Chandragupta II, kumargupta and Skandgupta,
UNIT-02	Decline of the Imperial Guptas Cultural Achievements of the Gupta Period: Debate about Golden Age

	BLOCK-03: Early Medieval India: Harsha to the Paramaras
UNIT-01	Harshvardhana: Political Achievements; Contribution to Religion Learning, Rule of Pratiharas, Mihirbhoj; Rule of the Palas: Dharmapal,
UNIT-02	Paramars of Malwa: The conquests of Vakapati Munj and his conflict with the Chalukya king Tailap, Bhoja's conquests and his cultural achievement.

	BLOCK-04: Rajput Powers and Early Muslim Invasions
UNIT-01	Invasion of Mahmood Ghazni: Main Events, His defeat by local dynasties in the Indian campaign of Mahmud of Ghaznavi,
UNIT-02	Gahadvalas; Govindachandra, Jayachanda, Chauhanas of Shakambhari: Vigharaj IV, Prithviraj III- Battle with Mohammad Ghori,
UNIT-03	Main Events of Gori in India and Impact of his Invasion.

	BLOCK-05: Early Deccan and South Indian Kingdoms
UNIT-01	Rule of Badami Chalukyas: Pulakeshin II, Vikramaditya II; Pallavas: Mahendravarman I, Narasimhavarman II;
UNIT-02	Cultural Achievements of Pallavas; Cholas: Emergence and Early History: Rajaraj I-Restoration of the Chola Empire and Expansions of Empire, Rajendra, Kulottunga I, and Administration of Chola'S

Recommended Readings:

- Goyal, S.R., Magadh, Satawahan, Kushan Samrajyon ka Yug (Hindi), Jaipur
- Narain, A.K., The Indo-Greeks, New Delhi, 1996.
- V.S Agarwal, Indian Art, Varanasi, Prithvi Prakasahan, 1972.
- Percy Brown, Indian Architecture, Bombay, D.B. Taraporevala Sons &Co, 1940
- James Harle, The Art & Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, Hormonds worth, Penguin, 1988
- Sharma, R.S., Prarambhik Bharat ka Parichay, (Hindi) New Delhi 2017.
- Raychoudhury, H.C., PrācīnBhārataKāRājanītikaItihāsa (Hindi), Allahabad,
- Singh, U., A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, From The Stone Age To The 12th Century, Delhi 2016
- Basham A. L. The Wonder that was India, London
- Srivastava, K. C., Prachin Bharat ka ItihasTathaSanskriti, Allahabad, 2019

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – TOURISM RESOURCES IN INDIA (ELECTIVE)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-202(C)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objective: The module gives information of countries tourist places of national and international importance and it helps students to know the background elements of tourism resources.

	BLOCK-01: Introduction to Tourism Resources
UNIT-01	Concept of Resource, Attraction & Product in Tourism
UNIT-02	Meaning & Characteristics of Tourism Resources
UNIT-03	Typology & Nature of Tourism Resources
UNIT-04	Nature & Scope of Tourist Places in India

	BLOCK-02: Natural Resources in Tourism
UNIT-01	Study of wild life Parks, Sanctuaries & Tiger Reserves in India with case studies of Raja Ji National Park, Jim Corbett, Bharatpur Bird Sanctuary, Valley of Flowers & Gir National Park, Kaziranga National Park

	BLOCK-03: Pilgrimage Destinations in India
UNIT-01	Hindu Pilgrimage Destinations: CharDham Yatra, Haridwar, Khajuraho, Mahabalipuram, Tirupati, Madurai, Konark
UNIT-02	Buddhist Pilgrimage Destinations: Lumbini, Bodhgaya, Sarnath, Kushinagar, Sanchi, Ajanta
UNIT-03	Jain Pilgrimage Destinations: Mount Abu, Sharavanbelgola
UNIT-04	Islamic Pilgrimage Destinations: Delhi, Agra, and Fatehpur Sikri
UNIT-05	Sikh Pilgrimage Destinations: Patna, Nanded, Golden Temple (Amritsar), Hemkund Sahib (Uttarakhand)

	BLOCK-04: Socio-Cultural Resources
UNIT-01	Importance of Socio-Cultural Resources in Tourism

UNIT-02	Socio cultural resources - Important fairs and festivals with case studies of Kumbha Mela, Dussehra, Vaishno Devi Yatra, Onam, Puri Rath Yatra & Chhath Pooja.
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	BLOCK-05:Hill Stations & Coastal Destinations
UNIT-01	Study of Hill Station attractions and their environs with case studies of Mussoorie, Nainital, Shimla, Manali and Ooty
UNIT-02	Study of Beaches and Islands and their environs with case studies of Beaches in Goa, Kerala, Andaman & Nicobar Islands

Prescribed Text Books:

- Gupta, SP, Lal, K, Bhattacharya, M. Cultural Tourism in India (DK Print 2002)
- Dixit, M and Sheela, C. Tourism Products (New Royal Book, 2001)
- Oki Morihiko, Fairs and Festivals, World Friendship Association, Tokyo, 1988.
- Michel George, The Penguin guide to the monument of India, Penguin Book, 1990 Other

References:

- Mitra, Devla, Buddhist Architecture, Calcutta.
- Tourists Resource of India- Ram Acharya.
- Himachal Pradesh, The Land, the people by S.S. Negi

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – संस्कृतम्-II (ELECTIVE)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-202(D)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01:संज्ञाप्रकरणम्
UNIT-01	वृद्धि-गुण-संयोग-पद-अव्यय-सम्प्रसारण-उपधा-इत्-अङ्ग-
UNIT-02	उपसर्ग-धातु-सार्वधातुक-आर्धधातुक-विभक्ति-सर्वनाम-सज्ञाः

	BLOCK-02:ईषोपनिषद्
UNIT-01	मन्त्रव्याख्या, मन्त्रस्मरणम्, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-03:हितोपदेशः-मित्रलाभः
UNIT-01	श्लोकव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-04: मूलरामायणम्एवंपातञ्जलयोगसूत्रम्
UNIT-01	मूलरामायणम् – ५१-१०० श्लोकपठनम्, पदच्छेदः, पदपरिचयः
UNIT-02	पातञ्जलयोगसूत्रम् – समाधिपादः (२६-५१सूत्राणि) सूत्रस्मरणम्, सूत्रव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-05: धातुरूपमात्रम्एवंअलङ्कारपरिचयः
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UNIT-01	धातुरूपमात्रम् - लट्, लृट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ्गात्रम् (वाक्यरचनाअनुवादश्च) (परस्मैपदम्) दिव्, अस्, हन्, शक् (आत्मनेपदम्) वृध्, मुद्, शिक्ष् (उभयपदम्) दा, तन्, चुर, भक्ष्, तुद्
UNIT-02	अलङ्कारपरिचयः- उपमा, रूपकम्, अर्थान्तरन्यासः, उत्प्रेक्षा, अनुप्रासः

निर्धारितग्रन्थाः

1. व्याकरणचन्द्रोदय (१) - डा०आचार्यासाध्वीदेवप्रिया, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
2. एकादशोपनिषद् - डा०सत्यव्रतसिद्धान्तालङ्कार
3. हितोपदेशः - चौखम्बासंस्कृतप्रतिष्ठान, दिल्ली
4. मूलरामायणम् - राष्ट्रियसंस्कृतसंस्थानम्, नईदिल्ली
5. योगदर्शन - स्वामिरामदेव, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
6. रचनानुवादकौमुदी - डा०कपिलदेवद्विवेदी, विश्वविद्यालयप्रकाशन, वाराणसी
7. काव्यदीपिका - डा०श्रीकृष्णमणित्रिपाठी, चौखम्बासुरभारतीप्रकाशन, वाराणसी

COURSE DETAILS – 4

SUBJECT NAME – INDIAN PHILOSOPHY & CULTURE

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSID-203

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- Students will have an understanding about various schools of Indian philosophy
- They will have an idea about the various features of traditional Indian culture

	BLOCK-01: Introduction to Indian Philosophy
UNIT-01	Literal Meaning and Definition of Philosophy, Role of Philosophy in Human Life, Characteristics Of Indian Philosophy
UNIT-02	Bodies of Indian Philosophy: Vedic-Non-Vedic
UNIT-03	The Three Main Areas of Philosophy –PramanMimamsa, (Epistemology), Tattva Mimamsa (Meta Physics), Achar Mimamsa(Ethics)

	BLOCK-02:Introduction to Six Schools Of Vedic Philosophy
UNIT-01	General Introduction and Theory (Tattva Mimamsa & Ethics)
UNIT-02	Foundational principles and key concepts of the six schools of Vedic philosophy: Nyaya Darshan, Vaisheshika Darshan, Samkhya Darshan, Yoga Darshan, Mimamsa Darshan, Vedanta Darshan

	BLOCK-03:Introduction to Jain, Buddhist, Charvak Philosophy
UNIT-01	General Introduction and Theory (Tattva Mimamsa & Ethics)
UNIT-02	Foundational principles and key concepts of Jain Darshan, Buddhism,CharwakDarshan

	BLOCK-04: Introduction and Salient Features of Indian Culture
UNIT-01	Literal Meaning and Definition of Culture, Concept and Importance of Culture
UNIT-02	General Introduction to The Base Scriptures of Indian Culture - Vedas, Upanishads, Manusmriti, Mahabharata, Ramayana, Gita.

UNIT-03	PurusharthaChaturthya, Ashram System, Varna System, Karma Principles, Sixteen Rites, PanchaMahayajna, Debt-Triad, Co-Existence - Universal Relationship
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References / supporting books

1. दर्शन प्रवेश, दिव्य प्रकाशन, पतंजलि योगपीठ, हरिद्वार
2. भारतीय दर्शन, आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय- चयनित पाठ्यांश
3. धर्म दर्शन संस्कृति, डॉ० रूप किशोर शास्त्री
4. Teaching yourself philosophy: Indian Philosophy- Dr. R.P. Sharma
5. An outline of Indian Philosophy- M. Hiriyana

COURSE DETAILS – 5
SUBJECT NAME – BASIC OF SANSKRITAM
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSAE-204

CREDIT: 2	CA: 15	SEE: 35	MM: 50
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खण्ड – 1	संस्कृतभाषापरिचयः
इकाई – 1	संस्कृतभाषा परिचय, योगशास्त्र के अध्ययन में संस्कृत का महत्त्व।
इकाई – 2	माहेश्वरसूत्र, प्रत्याहार निर्माण विधि एवं प्रत्याहार ज्ञान ।
इकाई – 3	संस्कृतवर्णमाला स्वर व व्यंजन वर्णज्ञान सहित, वर्णों के उच्चारणस्थान और प्रयत्न-ज्ञान, संस्कृत भाषा की रोमन ध्वन्यात्मक लिपि
खण्ड – 2	शब्दरूपपरिचयः
इकाई – 1	कारक, विभक्ति (सुप् और तिङ्), लिङ्ग, वचन,
इकाई – 2	अजन्त- शब्दरूप- राम, हरि, गुरु, रमा, पुस्तक, शब्दों के रूप अर्थज्ञान व वाक्य प्रयोग सहित ।
इकाई – 3	हलन्त- जगत्, भगवत्, राजन् शब्दों के रूप अर्थज्ञान व वाक्य प्रयोग सहित ।
इकाई – 4	सर्वनाम शब्दरूप- अस्मद्, युष्मद्, तत् (स्त्रीलिंग, पुल्लिंग, नपुंसकलिंग में), एतद् (स्त्रीलिंग, पुल्लिंग, नपुंसकलिंग में), यद् (स्त्रीलिंग, पुल्लिंग, नपुंसकलिंग में), किम् (स्त्रीलिंग, पुल्लिंग, नपुंसकलिंग में) शब्दों के रूप अर्थज्ञान व वाक्य प्रयोग सहित ।
खण्ड – 3	सन्धिः, क्रियापदपरिचयो वाक्यरचनानुवादश्च
इकाई – 1	वाक्याङ्ग, पुरुष, लकार। धातुरूप- भू, पठ्, लिख्, गम्, कृ धातुओं के रूप (लट्, लृट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ्गात्र)
इकाई – 2	सन्धि की परिभाषा व प्रकार (अच्, हल्, एवं विसर्ग)
इकाई – 3	अव्यय परिचय, वाक्यरचना और संस्कृत संख्याएं (एक से सौ तक)

निर्धारितग्रन्थाः

1. व्याकरणचन्द्रोदयः (१) - डॉ. आचार्यासाध्वीदेवप्रिया, दिव्यप्रकाशनम्, हरिद्वारम्
2. रचनानुवादकौमदी - डॉ. कपिलदेव द्विवेदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी।

सन्दर्भग्रन्थाः

1. सरल-कठिनसंस्कृतम्- प्रो. तिरुमल पि. कुलकर्णी
2. Perry E D: A Sanskrit Primer, MLBD, New Delhi, 2004
3. Kala MR: A Higher Sanskrit Grammar for college students, MLBD, New Delhi, 2011
4. DEVAVANIPRAVESIKA: Robert p. Goldman: MLBD-NEWDELHI.

COURSE DETAILS – 6

SUBJECT NAME – YOGASANA SPORTS EVALUATION TECHNIQUE & MARKING SYSTEM

SUBJECT CODE – BSYSSE-205

CREDIT: 3	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: Introduction to Yogasana Sports
UNIT-01	History of Yoga Sports
UNIT-02	Introduction of National Yogasana Sports Federation, Purpose and Goals of Yogasana Sports
UNIT-03	Athlete Groups and Events, Organizational Chart and their Role & Responsibilities in Yogasana Sports

	BLOCK-02: Rights and Obligations in Yogasana Sports
UNIT-01	Rights and Obligations of Athletes
UNIT-02	Rights and Obligations of Team Coaches
UNIT-03	Rights and Obligations of Judges
UNIT-04	Difficulty Level Charts of Yogasana

	BLOCK-03: Syllabus of Yogasana Championships
UNIT-01	Syllabus of Yogasana Championships like, Traditional Yogasana Individual, Artistic Yogasana (single), Artistic Yogasana (Pair), Rhythmic Yogasana (Pair), Artistic Yogasana (Group)

	BLOCK-04: Judging and Officiating in Yogasana Competitions
UNIT-01	Key Judging Points, Micro Marking System, Discipline, Foul, Warning, Protest, Announcement of Scores and Final Result

UNIT-02	Roles and Responsibilities of Officials
UNIT-03	Anti-Doping Policy of NYSF and FOP (Field of Play) for Yogasana Competitions
UNIT-04	Samples of Fitness Certificate & Risk Certificate

Reference

Code of Points, National Yogasana Sports Federation. <https://yoganasport.in/code-of-point/>

COURSE DETAILS – 7
SUBJECT NAME – ENVIRONMENT SCIENCE
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSVA-206

CREDIT: 3	CA: 13	SEE: 37	MM: 50
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Learning Objectives: Following the completion of these course students shall be able to

- Identify about environment and ecosystem.
- Identify renewable and non-renewable resources.
- Identify about Biodiversities, Conservation and Pollution.

	BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND ECOSYSTEM
UNIT-01	Introduction to Environmental Studies and Ecosystem; the Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies, Scope and Importance, Need of Awareness
UNIT-02	Ecosystem and its Functions, Aquatic Ecosystem, Environmental Components of Ecosystem
UNIT-03	Conservation of Natural Resources, Food Chains, Food Web

	BLOCK-02: NATURAL RESOURCES: RENEWABLE & NON-RENEWABLE
UNIT-01	Resources: Renewable & Non-Renewable Biodiversity, Values of Biodiversity, Natural Resources (Renewable & Non-Renewable Resources)
UNIT-02	Pollution -Air Pollution, Soil Pollution, Smog their Causes and Impacts
UNIT-03	Role of an Individual in the Conservation of Natural Resources
UNIT-04	Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles

	BLOCK-03: BIODIVERSITY & CONSERVATION
UNIT-01	Levels of biodiversity, Environment segments, Biosphere, Lithosphere, Hydrosphere, Atmosphere, Pollutants, Degradable and Non-degradable pollutants

UNIT-02	Conservation of mineral resources, Oxygen depletion
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	BLOCK-04: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION
UNIT-01	Environmental pollution, types, causes, effects, and controls, Prevention & Control of Pollution
UNIT-02	Environment Protection Act, Wild life Protection Act

TEXT BOOKS:

- Erach Bharucha: Text Book for Environment Studies, UGC & Bhartiya Vidyapeetha Institute of Environmental education and research, Pune.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.
- Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad – 380 013, India.

B.A. (Yoga Science)

SEMESTER III

COURSE DETAILS – 1
SUBJECT NAME – PATANJAL YOGA SUTRA & SHASTRA SMARAN
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ- 301

CREDIT: 5	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of this course, students shall be able to:

- Grasp various modification of mind and the means of inhibiting them.
- Grasping about the essence of Samadhi and Sadhana Pada.
- Understand the essence of Vibhuti and Kaivalya pada.
- Quote references of each practice as per traditional texts.

BLOCK-01: SAMADHIPADA	
UNIT-01	Concept of Chitta; Chitta Bhoomis (Kshipta, Mood, Vikshipta, Ekagra, Nirudha); Chitta- Vrittis and their classification, Chitta-Vritti Nirodhopaya (Abhyasa and Vairagya)
UNIT-02	Concept of Ishwar and Ishwar Pranidhana, Qualities of Ishwar, Chitta-Vikshepas (Antarayas)
UNIT-03	Concept of Chitta-prasadanam, Relevance of Chitta-prasadanam in Yoga Sadhana
UNIT-04	Types of Samadhi (Samprajnatah and Asamprajnatah Samadhi); Types of Samprajnatah Samadhi (Vitarka, Vichara, Anand and Ashmita); Concept of Samapatti and kinds of Samapatti (Savitraka and Nirvitraka, Savichara and Nirvichara); Types of Asamprajnatah Samadhi (Bhavapratyaya and Upayapratyaya)

BLOCK-02: SADHANAPADA	
UNIT-01	Concept of Kriya Yoga of Patanjali
UNIT-02	Theory of Kleshes (Avidya, Ashmita, Raga, Dewesh, Abhinevesh)
UNIT-03	Concept of Dukhavada (Heya, Heya Hetu, Hana, Hanopaya) Drishya Nirupam (Prakriti), Drashta Nirupana (Purusha), Prakriti Purusha Samyog
UNIT-04	Brief Introduction to Ashtanga Yoga; Concept of Asana and Pranayama and their Siddhis; Concept of Pratyahara and its Siddhis

BLOCK-03: VIBHUTIPADA & KAIVALYAPADA	
UNIT-01	Introduction, role and application of Dharana, Dhyana and Samadhi, Samyama and its Siddhis
UNIT-02	Introduction of three types of Chitta Parinamah (transformation of the mind); Discuss the five types of Siddhis and the concept of JatyantarParinamh
UNIT-03	Concept of Nirman Chitta and four types of Karmas
UNIT-04	Concept of Vasana and concept of BahyaPadartha (external element) and its abilities, Vivek Jnana Nirupanam, Kaivalya Nirvachana

BLOCK-04: SHASTRA SMARAN OF ABOVECOURSE CONTENT
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TEXT BOOKS

- Yogrishi Swami Ramdev Ji: Patanjala Yog Darshan, Divyayog Prakashan, Haridwar 2008.
- Yoga Darshan: Geeta Press Gorakhpur.
- Patanjali Yogasutra: PV Karambelkar: Kaiva;yadhama Publication, 2014
- BKS Iyengar: Introduction of Patanjali Yogasutra-s: MDNIY, New Delhi, 2011.
- Swami Ved Bharti: Yogasutra of Patanjali (with the Exposition of Vyasa) M.L.B.D. New Delhi, 2004, Vol I & II.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- Vyasbhasya
- Bhojvritti

COURSE DETAILS – 2
SUBJECT NAME – YOGA PRACTICUM

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ- 302

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of this course, students shall be able to:

- Understand the principle and practice of each practice.
- Demonstrate each practice skilfully.
- Explain the procedure, precaution, benefits and limitations of each practice.
- Quote references of each practice as per traditional texts

Learning Outcomes:

On completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Develop to have a perception of different yogic techniques.
- Attain perfection to perform different yogic practices.
- Learn the practical interpretation of Shatkarma, Yogasana, Yajna & Marma.
- Can develop the calibre to conduct practical sessions.

	BLOCK-01: ALL PRACTICES OF PREVIOUSSE MESTERS
UNIT-01	Including 12 dand, 8 baithak

	BLOCK-02: SHATKARMAS
UNIT-01	Vastra Dhauti, Sutra Neti, Nauli Chalana, Agnisara.

	BLOCK-03: YOGASANA (SITTING POSTURES)
UNIT-01	Dandasana, Swastikasana, Padmasana, Vajrasana, Supta Vajrasana, Kagasana, Utkatasana, Gomukhasana, Ushtrasana, Shashankasana, Janusirasana, Paschimottanasana, Bhrmacharyasana, Mandukasana, UtthanaMandukasana, Tadasana, TiryakTadasana, Vakrasana, Ardha Matsyendrasana, Marichayasana, Simhasana.

	BLOCK-04: PRANAYAMA
UNIT-01	Types of Kumbhaka, Bhramari, Suryabhedan, Ujjai, Sheetkaari, Sheetli, Bhastrika, Murchha, Plavani, Kevali.

	BLOCK-05: MUDRA&BANDH
UNIT-01	Jalandhar Bandh, Udyan Bandh and Mool bandh, Maha Bandh Mudra.

	BLOCK-06: MARMATHERAPY
UNIT-01	Identification of various Marma points; Application on Marma Points; Activation of Marma Points, its practice and procedure. Therapeutic application of Marma points.

TEXT BOOKS

- Yogrishi Swami Ramdev Ji: Pranayama Rahasya, Divya Prakashan, Haridwar, 2009
- Basavaraddi, I.V. & others: SHATKARMA: A Comprehensive description about Cleansing Process, MDNIY New Delhi, 2009
- Swami Dharendra Bhramhachari: Yogasana Vijnana, Dharendra Yoga Publications, New Delhi, 1966.
- Swami Kuvalyananda: Asana, Kaivalyadhama, Lonavla, 1983

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- Basavaraddi I. V. & Others : Teachers Manual for School Teachers, MDNIY, New Delhi, 2010
- Yajynopathy: Brahmvarchas, Sri Vedmata Gayatri Trust, Shantikunj, Haridwar.
- Yajna se hoga sunahra kal: Dr Rochna Bharti, Srirang Prakashan, Nashik.
- Yajnotherapy: Sandip Arya, Vijaikumar Govindram Hasanand, 4408 nai sadak, New Delhi.
- Marma Chikitsavijnana: Prof. Sunil Kumar Joshi, Mrityunjaya Mission, Aadi Arts, Haridwar.

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – STRESS MANAGEMENT (ELECTIVE)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN – 303(A)

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- To understand the nature and consequences of stress.
- To understand behavioural aspects of stress.
- To recognize various strategies of stress management.

Learning Outcomes (LOs):

After completion of the course students will be able to:

- Identify the symptoms and causes of stress.
- Apply stress management skills for holistic wellbeing.
- Assess stress with the help of psychological tests.

BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION TO STRESS	
UNIT-01	Concept, meaning, definitions and nature of stress
UNIT-02	Types of stress, stressors, physiological and psychological changes
UNIT-03	The role of cognitive appraisal in stress
UNIT-04	Consequences of stress, stress and health

BLOCK-02: BEHAVIORAL ASPECTS OF STRESS	
UNIT-01	The general adaptation syndrome
UNIT-02	Psycho-neuro-immunology, stress, mood and immune functioning
UNIT-03	Social support and immune functioning
UNIT-04	Emotional health and immune functioning

BLOCK-03: COPING WITH STRESS	
UNIT-01	Coping process, problem solving and emotional regulation
UNIT-02	Coping strategies (Choen and Lazarus)
UNIT-03	Cognitive Coping Styles

UNIT-04	Causal Attributions and Explanatory Styles
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	BLOCK-04: STRATEGIES OF STRESS MANAGEMENT
UNIT-01	Senseofcontrol,Hardiness,worldviewandsenseofCoherence
UNIT-02	Socialresourcesandsocialsupport&emotionaldisclosure
UNIT-03	MentalControl,Cognitiveretraining
UNIT-04	Relaxation techniques (Tratak meditation, mantra meditaion: Shiv Sankalp Mantra, Guided Imaginary, Biofeedback)

	BLOCK-05: PSYCHOLOGY PRACTICAL
UNIT-01	Student Stress Scale
UNIT-02	Perceived Stress Scale
UNIT-03	Perceived Stress Questionnaire

Reference Books:

- Dimatteo, M. R., & Martin, L. R. (2018) Health Psychology, 1st edition. Pearson Education, Inc. 2. Taylor S.E (1998) Health Psychology 3rd edition, New York. Mc GrawHill

Text Books:

- Dutta, P. K, (2010) Stress management Himalaya, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Khokhar, C. P. (2007). A text Book of Stress, Coping and Health, Shalabh Publication, Shastri Nagar Meerut.
- Hariharan, Meena. (2008). Coping with life stress: The Indian Experience. Sage India; First Edition. ISBN-13 :978-0761936558

COURSE DETAILS –3
SUBJECT NAME – ANCIENT INDIAN SOCIAL LIFE AND INSTITUTIONS
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-303 (B)

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Objectives:

This course introduces to the students the basic social ideas and institutions of ancient India. Social stratifications through Varna-Ashram system and the necessity and significance of the institutions of marriage and family are discussed in first two units respectively. The health of any society is manifested through the position a woman enjoys. This is brought to the fore in the third unit. The ethical values cherished upon the idea behavior patterns are the subject matters of the fourth unit, while the fifth unit describes the educational system of ancient India.

	BLOCK-01: Varna-Ashrama and Jati: Origins and Evolution
UNIT-01	Varna-Ashrama System , Origin and development of Varna Vyavastha
UNIT-02	Origin, development and significance of Ashrama
UNIT-03	Jati Vyavastha

	BLOCK-02: Grihastha Dharma
UNIT-01	Marriage and Family, Concept and component of family
UNIT-02	Meaning and objectives of marriages, Types of marriages

	BLOCK-03: Status of Women
UNIT-01	Position and Role of Women
UNIT-02	Position and status of women in Ancient society
UNIT-03	Stree Dhan and her Property rights

	BLOCK-04: Purushartha Patha
UNIT-01	Purusharth and Samsakaras
UNIT-02	Types of Purushartha and Types of Samsakaras

	BLOCK-05: Education System
UNIT-01	Education System: Introduction, Objectives of education
UNIT-02	Important centers of education: Nalanda, Balabhi, Kashi and Taxila

Text Book:

- Mishra, J.S., Prachin Bharat ka Samajik Itihas, Patana, 1986

Recommended Readings:

- Altekar, A. S., Education in Ancient India (Also in Hindi)
- Altekar, A.S., Position of Women in Hindu Civilization
- Dutt, N. K., Origin and Growth of Caste in India, Calcutta, 1931.
- Jauhari, M., Prachin Bharata Mem VarnasramaVyavastha (Hindi), Varanasi, 1985.
- Kapadia, K. M., Marriage and Family in India (English)
- Tripathi, L.K. (ed.), Position and Status of Women in Ancient India, 2 Vols., Varanasi, 1988 and 1992

COURSE DETAILS –3
SUBJECT NAME – TRANSPORT AND HOTEL MANAGEMENT (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-303 (C)

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Objectives: Transportation & Accommodation are the vital components of the travel and tourism industry. Thereby it becomes imperative for the students of tourism to learn about different modes of transportation & hotels in modern world in general, and in India, in particular. The course attempts to provide an insight into different types of transportation, types of Hotels, concept of hospitality, the on-going charges, growth, present status, government policies, problems and management. Thus this course emphasizes on the knowledge of the ‘Multi dimensional Key’ which opens vast venues of world’s largest service sector, that is tourism.

	BLOCK-01: Transportation: Meaning, Background & Types
UNIT-01	Transportation Meaning, Background of transportation system,
UNIT-02	Importance of Transportation in Tourism,
UNIT-03	Patterns of demand for Tourism and Transportation.
UNIT-04	Major Types of Transportation in Tourism.

	BLOCK-02: Air & Water Transport
UNIT-01	Air Transportation Meaning, Evolution of Civil Aviation in India Functions of IATA, & DGCA.
UNIT-02	Case study on Failure of Kingfisher Airlines in India.
UNIT-03	Water transport system, Background & types of water transport system.

	BLOCK-03: Land Transport
UNIT-01	Road transport system, Documents connected with transport, RTO, Insurance Documents, Road Tax and Fitness Certificates, NHAI.
UNIT-02	Rail Transport system, Major Railway system of world, Indian Railways, Tourist trains, viz Palace on wheels, Maharaja Express.

	BLOCK-04: Hospitality: Meaning and Nature
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UNIT-01	Defining Hospitality: Nature and its Meaning, Age old Institution of Hospitality with the Spirit of 'Atithi Devo Bhav' in India and its present status.
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	BLOCK-05: Hotel Management
UNIT-01	Classification of Hotels on Basis of Location, Size, Clientele and Range of Service etc Star Classification – Criteria and Procedure Adopted in India.
UNIT-02	Main departments in Hotel: Front Office, Food Production, F&B Service & House Keeping. The Taj Group of Hotels, FHRAI.

Text Books:

- Singh, R.L., India: A Regional Geography, National Geographical Society of India, Varanasi, 1989
- Aggarwal, Surinder: 'Travel Agency Management', communication India, NewDelhi, 1983
- Hannel Christine, Robert Harshman and Grahan Draper- Travel and Tourism: A world regional geography, John Wiley and Sons, NewYork, 1992
- Hurst, Elist, 'Transportation Geography' McGraw Hill, NewYork, 1974
- Introduction to Hospitality Industry-Bagri S.C. & Dahiya Ashish, Aman Publications, 2008
- Hotel and Lodging Management and Introduction: Alan T. Stutis & James F.

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME –SANSKRITAM-III (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN-303(D)

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: सन्धिप्रकरणम् (सन्धिविधायकसूत्रमात्रम्)
UNIT-01	सन्धिविच्छेदकरणम्, सूत्रव्याख्या, सूत्रस्मरणम्

	BLOCK-02: भगवद्गीता - द्वितीयोऽध्यायः (चयनिताः ३५ श्लोकाः)
UNIT-01	श्लोकस्मरणम्, श्लोकव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-03: हितोपदेशः - मित्रलाभः
UNIT-01	श्लोकव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-04: योगसूत्रम् - साधनपादः
UNIT-01	सूत्रस्मरणम्, सूत्रव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-05: धातुरूपमात्रम् एवं शब्दरूपमात्रम्
UNIT-01	धातुरूपमात्रम् - लट्, लृट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ्गात्रम् (वाक्यरचनाअनुवादश्च) हस्, लभ्, नी, ह्, याच्, अद्, इण्, या, पा (रक्षणे), आस्, शी, हु, भी, हा, ह्री, मा, नश्, पद्, युध्, आप्।
UNIT-02	शब्दरूपमात्रम् (वाक्यरचनाअनुवादश्च) पाद, गोपा, भूपति, सुधी, स्वभू, नृ, प्राञ्च, भूभृत्, धीमत्, महत्, लता, मति, स्त्री, ज्ञान, मघवन्, पथिन्, लिह, चतुर् (त्रिषुलिङ्गेषु)।

निर्धारितग्रन्थाः

1. व्याकरणचन्द्रोदय (१) - डा० आचार्यासाध्वीदेवप्रिया, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
2. भगवद्गीता - गीताप्रेस, गोरखपुर
3. हितोपदेशः - चौखम्बासंस्कृतप्रतिष्ठान, दिल्ली
4. योगदर्शन - स्वामिरामदेव, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
5. प्रौढ रचनानुवादकौमुदी - डा० कपिलदेव द्विवेदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी

COURSE DETAILS – 4
SUBJECT NAME – INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEM-1

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSID-304

CREDIT: 2	CA: 13	SEE: 37	MM: 50
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Learning Objectives:

This course targets empowerment of learners to:

- Demonstrate and apply yoga style of swami Ramdev for lifestyle moderation, health promotion and healing.
- Carry out field projects regarding utility of Swami Ramdev yoga style.

BLOCK-01: INDIAN PHILOSOPHICAL SYSTEMS-PART (A)	
UNIT-01	CaturdasaVidyasthana – The Fourteen Branches of Learning and Vedangas covering an overview of the 14 branches of ancient Indian learning, including Purana, Nyaya, Mimamsa, Dharmashastra, and the Six Vedangas—Siksa, Vyakarana, Nirukta, Chanda, Jyotisa, and Kalpa
UNIT-02	The Four Vedas and Their Significance including an introduction to Rigveda, Yajurveda, Samaveda, and Atharvaveda, along with their philosophical and practical relevance in ancient Indian traditions
UNIT-03	The Eighteen Puranas and Their Characteristics covering the names and classifications of the 18 Puranas, along with their five general characteristics—Sarga, Pratisarga, Vamsa, Manvantara, and Vamsanucarita

BLOCK-02: INDIAN PHILOSOPHICAL SYSTEMS-PART (B)	
UNIT-01	Ancient Indian Gurukula System and Its Contributions providing an overview of the Gurukula education system and the contributions of ancient universities such as Nalanda, Taxila, Vikramasila, Valabhi, Odantapuri, Mithila, Kanchi, Nadia, Pushpagiri, Nagarjunakonda, Saradapitha, Kashmir, Ujjain, Jagaddala, and Somapura
UNIT-02	The Concept of Purusharthas: Dharma, Artha, Kama, and Moksha explaining the definitions and philosophical interpretations of the four Purusharthas, along with the root and derivation of the word 'Dharma' with references from Mahabharata, Manusmriti, and Vaisesika Sutra

UNIT-03	Types and Applications of Dharma elaborating on the various forms of Dharma, including Kamya, Nitya, Nisiddha, Naimittika, Prayascita, and Upasana, and their practical applications in ancient Indian society
UNIT-04	Social and Cultural Perspectives in Indian Philosophy discussing the significance of pilgrimage (Tirthayatra) and religious festivals, the importance of Saptapuri (the seven sacred cities) and the twelve Jyotirlingas, and the role of these traditions in unifying India.

Reference books:

- An Introduction to Indian Knowledge Systems: Concepts and Applications, B Mahadevan, V R Bhat, and Nagendra Pavana R N; 2022 (Prentice Hall of India).
- Indian Knowledge Systems: Vol I and II, Kapil Kapoor and A K Singh; 2005 (D.K. Print World Ltd).
- Baladev Upadhyaya, Samskrta Śāstrom ka Itihās, Chowkhambha, Varanasi, 2010.
- 4 The Beautiful Tree: Indigenous India Education in the Eighteenth Century, Dharampal, Biblia Impex, New Delhi, 1983. Reprinted by Keerthi Publishing House Pvt Ltd., Coimbatore, 1995.
- 5 Indian Science and Technology in the Eighteenth Century, Dharampal. Delhi: Impex India, 1971. The British Journal for the History of Science.
- 6. D. M. Bose, S. N. Sen and B. V. Subbarayappa, Eds., A Concise History of Science in India, 2nd Ed., Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2010.
- 7. Dharampal, Some Aspects of Earlier Indian Society and Polity and Their Relevance Today, New Quest Publications, Pune, 1987.
- Mohanty, J. N. (2008). A History of Indian Philosophy. A Companion to World Philosophies, 24–48.
- Potter, K. H. (1987). Encyclopedia of Indian Philosophies Vol IV. Delhi, India: Motilal Banaridass Publishers.
- Press, O. U. (1928). Indian Philosophy: A Very Short Introduction. Mind (Vol. 37).
- Radhakrishnan, S., & Moore, C. A. (Eds.). (1957). A Source Book in Indian Philosophy. New Jersey, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Schweizer, P. (1993). Mind/ Consciousness Dualism in Sankhya-Yoga Philosophy.
- Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, 53(4), 845–859. doi:10.2307/2108256
- Timalsina, S. (2008). Consciousness in Indian philosophy: The Advaita doctrine of “awareness only.”

COURSE DETAILS – 5
SUBJECT NAME – SANSKRITAM II
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSAE-305

CREDIT: 2	CA: 13	SEE: 37	MM: 50
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Objectives: Following the completion of this course, students shall be able to

- Read and understand the colloquial words of Sanskrit.
- Communicate and comprehend Sanskrit to the best of their ability.
- Write Sanskrit with better grammatical skill.

Unit-1: संस्कृतभाषा परिचय [8HRS]

पठ् एवं कृ धातु का कर्मवाच्यरूप ज्ञान पाँच लकारों लट्, लृट्, लङ्, लोट्, लिङ् में एवं वाक्य निर्माण अर्थज्ञान सहित। अस् एवं भू धातु का भाववाच्यरूप ज्ञान पाँच लकारों लट्, लृट्, लङ्, लोट्, लिङ् में एवं वाक्य निर्माण अर्थज्ञान सहित। कर्तृवाच्य एवं कर्मवाच्य का परिचय, वाक्यरचना, वाक्यरूपान्तरण एवं अनुवाद। कर्तृवाच्य का परिचय वाक्यरचना, वाक्यरूपान्तरण एवं अनुवाद।

Unit-2: कृदन्त प्रत्यय [7HRS]

शत् एवं शानच् प्रत्ययों से शब्दनिर्माण, वाक्यरचना और अनुवाद। क्त्वा, ल्यप्, तुमुन् प्रत्ययों से शब्दनिर्माण, वाक्यरचना और अनुवाद। क्त एवं क्तवतु प्रत्ययों से शब्दनिर्माण, वाक्यरचना और अनुवाद। तव्यत्, अनीयर् एवं यत् प्रत्ययों से शब्दनिर्माण, वाक्यरचना और अनुवाद।

Unit-3: सन्धि एवं भाषाभ्यास [8HRS]

अच्, हल् एवं विसर्ग सन्धियों का ज्ञान एवं सन्धि विच्छेद का अभ्यास। भगवद्गीता के द्वितीय अध्याय के प्रथम 20 श्लोकों में कारक एवं क्रियापदों का अनुसन्धान एवं सस्वर श्लोकपाठ। संस्कृत से हिन्दी/अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद। संस्कृत में परस्पर वार्तालाप एवं मौखिक व्याख्यान का अभ्यास।

Unit-4: भाषादक्षता [7HRS]

प्रथमदीक्षा के चतुर्थ, पंचम एवं षष्ठ अध्याय से वाक्यनिर्माण एवं अर्थज्ञान का अभ्यास।

TEXT BOOKS

1. द्विवेदी कपिल देव: प्रारम्भिक रचनानुवाद कौमुदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी 2011
2. द्विवेदी कपिल देव: रचनानुवादकौमुदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी 2011
3. द्विवेदी कपिल देव: प्रौढरचनानुवाद कौमुदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी 2007

BOOKS FOR REFERENCES

1. प्रथमदीक्षा – राष्ट्रिय संस्कृत संस्थान, नई दिल्ली।
2. द्वितीय दीक्षा – राष्ट्रिय संस्कृत संस्थान, नई दिल्ली।
3. महर्षि दयानन्द सरस्वती: वर्णाचचार शिक्षा, रामलाल कपूर ट्रस्ट, सोनीपत हरियाणा।

COURSE DETAILS – 6
SUBJECT NAME – FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSSE-306

CREDIT: 3	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER
UNIT-01	Introduction to computer system, uses, types
UNIT-02	Data Representation: Number systems and character representation, binary arithmetic Human Computer Interface: Types of software, operating system as user interface
UNIT-03	Utility programs Devices: Input and output devices (with connections and practical demo), keyboard, mouse, joystick, scanner, OCR, OMR, bar code reader, web camera, monitor, printer, plotter Memory: Primary, secondary, auxiliary memory, RAM, ROM, cache memory, hard disks, optical disks

	BLOCK-02: FUNCTIONS OF COMPUTER
UNIT-01	Computer Organisation and Architecture: C.P.U., registers, system bus, main memory unit, cache memory, Inside a computer, SMPS, Motherboard, Ports and Interfaces, expansion cards, ribbon cables, memory chips, processors
UNIT-02	Overview of Emerging Technologies: Bluetooth, cloud computing, big data, data mining, mobile computing and embedded systems

	BLOCK-03: APPLICATIONS OF COMPUTER
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UNIT-01	Use of Computers in Education and Research: Data analysis, Heterogeneous storage, E-Library, Google Scholar, Domain specific packages such as SPSS, Mathematical etc.
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	BLOCK-04: PRACTICAL
UNIT-01	MS Office i) Microsoft Word ii) Microsoft Excel iii) Microsoft PowerPoint

Reference Books:

- A. Goel, Computer Fundamentals, Pearson Education, 2010.
- P. Aksoy, L. DeNardis, Introduction to Information Technology, Cengage Learning, 2006
- P. K.Sinha, P. Sinha, Fundamentals of Computers, BPB Publishers, 2007

Practical:

- The practical assignment must include connecting parts of a computer and assembling it to an extent, media formatting and installation of some software.

B.A. (Yoga Science)

SEMESTER IV

COURSE DETAILS – 1
SUBJECT NAME – HATHA YOGA TEXTS – 2 (YB, SS & SSP)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ-401

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

By the end of this course, students will:

- Understand the historical roots and philosophical ideas of key Hatha Yoga texts like *Siddha Siddhanta Paddhati*, *Shiva Samhita*, *Yoga Beeja*, and *Goraksha Samhita*.
- Learn about the body and mind as described in traditional yogic texts, including yogic anatomy, chakras, nadis, and vayus.
- Study important yogic practices like Pranayama, Mudras, Bandhas, and Meditations as described in ancient scriptures.
- Explore advanced concepts such as Siddhis (spiritual powers), Dharanas (concentrations), and the path to union with the Supreme.
- Develop the ability to read, interpret, and summarize Hatha Yoga texts through academic monograph writing.

Learning Outcomes of the Course:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Explain the key teachings of Siddha Siddhanta Paddhati, especially its views on the body and spiritual evolution.
- Describe the yogic philosophy and practices found in Shiva Samhita, including postures, Pranayama, and spiritual symbolism.
- Identify and explain the core ideas from Yoga Beeja, such as types of Yoga, Kumbhaka, and the role of energy control.
- Understand the yogic system outlined in Goraksha Samhita, including the six limbs of yoga, chakras, nadis, and meditative practices.
- Create a structured monograph or report that presents researched ideas from classical Hatha Yoga texts using proper methodology.

	BLOCK-01: SIDDHA SIDDHANTA PADDHATI
UNIT-01	Historical and Philosophical Background covering the origin and home of Natha yogis, the spiritual lineage and date of Gorakshanath, and the works of

	Gorakshanath, with a special focus on the unique features of Siddha Siddhanta Paddhati (SSP)
UNIT-02	Structural Outlines of Siddha Siddhanta Paddhati – Part I including Upadesha-I on the origin of the body, Upadesha-II discussing the body, and Upadesha-III on knowledge of the body
UNIT-03	Structural Outlines of Siddha Siddhanta Paddhati – Part II covering Upadesha-IV on the foundation of the body, Upadesha-V on the union of the body with the Supreme Reality, and Upadesha-VI defining an Avadhuta Yogi

	BLOCK-02: SHIVA SAMHITA
UNIT-01	Introduction and Foundational Concepts covering Karma Kanda, Jnana Kanda, the spirit, Yoga Maya, the definition of Paramahansa, and absorption or involution
UNIT-02	Microcosm and Yogic Anatomy including nerve centers, the nerves, the pelvic and abdominal regions, and the Jivatma
UNIT-03	Yogic Practices and Techniques detailing Vayus, Adhikari, the place of practice, Pranayama, and the four postures—Siddha, Padma, Ugra, and Svastika
UNIT-04	Advanced Yogic Concepts explaining Yoni Mudra, the secret drink of the Kaulas, Bhoga (enjoyment), Dharma (ritualism), Jnana (knowledge), invocation of shadow (Pratikopasana), Raja Yoga, various Dharanas, the moon of mystery, the mystic Mount Kailas, and Rajadhiraja Yoga

	BLOCK-03: YOGA BEEJA
UNIT-01	Introduction and Core Concepts covering the general introduction of Yoga Beeja, the definition of Yoga, and the types of Yoga in Yoga Beeja
UNIT-02	Breathing and Energy Control explaining the procedure and benefits of Kumbhaka and Bandhas as mentioned in Yoga Beeja
UNIT-03	Purification and Siddhis covering the path of Dosha Nivriti and the concept of Siddhis in Yoga Beeja.

	BLOCK-04: GORAKSHA SAMHITA
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UNIT-01	Introduction and Yogic Elements covering the nature of Yoga elements in Goraksha Samhita and its significance in the Yogic tradition
UNIT-02	Structural and Anatomical Insights detailing the six limbs of Yoga, description of Asanas, Shatachakra, Ten Nadi, and Ten Vayu
UNIT-03	Advanced Yogic Practices covering Panch Mudra, Pranayama techniques, and meditation practices as described in Goraksha Samhita

	BLOCK-05: MONOGRAPH WRITING
UNIT-01	Research and Writing in Hatha Yoga covering the methodology, structure, and compilation of a monograph based on the study of classical Hatha Yoga texts

Reference Book:

- Mallinson, J. (2011). *Gorakhnāth and the Kānpṛaṭa Yogīs*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publishers.
- Mallinson, J. (2007). *The Shiva Samhita: A Critical Edition and English Translation*. YogaVidya.com.
- Muktibodhananda, S. (1998). *Hatha Yoga Pradipika: Light on Hatha Yoga*. Munger, Bihar, India: Yoga Publications Trust.
- Mallinson, J., & Singleton, M. (2017). *Roots of Yoga*. Penguin Classics.
- Vishnudevananda, S. (1999). *The Complete Illustrated Book of Yoga*. Harmony.

COURSE DETAILS –2
SUBJECT NAME – TEACHING METHOD OF YOGA AND
VARIOUS MEDITATION TECHNIQUES
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ - 402

CREDIT: 6	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- Have an indepth understanding about session and lesson planning and class room arrangements.
- Have an idea about the different tools used in Yoga teaching.
- To know traditional meaning and definitions of the term ‘meditation’
- To know Preparatory practice of meditation
- To know different types of meditation techniques with their benefits
- To have the knowledge of scientific approach of meditation
- To know database research on meditation

BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION OF MEDITATION	
UNIT-01	Foundations of Meditation covering the meaning, nature, and scope of meditation, its role as a deployment of concentration, and the concepts of Dharana, Dhyana, and Samadhi.
UNIT-02	Meditation in Spiritual Practices exploring the relationship between prayer, worship, and meditation, the initial stages of meditation, and the psychological basis of meditation.

BLOCK-02: VARIOUS MEDITATIONS AND THEIR PRACTICE	
UNIT-01	Meditation in Hinduism covering OM meditation, So...Ham meditation, Chakra meditation, and the meditation process in the 6th chapter of the Bhagavad Gita.
UNIT-02	Contemporary Meditation Techniques including Transcendental Meditation, Cyclic Meditation, and Mind Sound Resonance Technique (MSRT).
UNIT-03	Relaxation and Energy-Based Techniques focusing on Deep Relaxation Technique (DRT), Quick Relaxation Technique (QRT), Pranic Energization Technique (PET), and Mastering Emotional Technique (MET).

	BLOCK-03: MEDITATION IN BUDDHISM, MEDITATION IN JAINISM
UNIT-1	Meditation in Buddhism; Meditation in Jainism; Zen Meditation; Carrington's CSM; Meditation as a Self-Enhancement and Self-Regulation Strategy; Meditation- Samyama and Siddhis the Possibility and Significance

	BLOCK-04: MEDITATION AND ITS SCIENTIFIC APPROACH
UNIT-01	Psychological Effects of Meditation exploring cognitive effects, paranormal effects, volitional and behavioral effects, and emotional effects
UNIT-02	Therapeutic Benefits of Meditation covering meditation and mortality, yoga and hypertension, and healing and health effects

	BLOCK-05: PRINCIPLES, METHODS, AND TOOLS OF TEACHING YOGA
UNIT-01	Teaching and Learning in Yoga covering the meaning and definition of teaching, qualities of effective teaching, principles, levels, and phases of teaching, scope and methods, factors influencing teaching, sources of teaching, and the importance of teacher training.
UNIT-02	Yogic Learning and Educational Technology explaining the meaning and definition of learning, principles and types of learning, yogic levels of learning (Vidyarthi, Shishya, Mumukshu), relationship between teaching and learning, characteristics of good yoga teaching, use of yoga props, and the role of educational technology in yoga.

	BLOCK-06: YOGA CLASS MANAGEMENT AND LESSON PLANNING
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UNIT-01	Managing a Yoga Classroom covering essential features of a yoga classroom, practice levels (beginners, advanced, school children, youth, women, special attention groups), class management problems, techniques of mass instruction, and individualized and group teaching.
UNIT-02	Lesson Planning in Yoga exploring the meaning, significance, and essentials of lesson plans, planning for teaching yoga (Shatkriya, Asana, Mudra, Pranayama & Meditation), models of lesson planning, action research in yoga, and effective use of library and other resources.

TEXT BOOKS

- Yogrishi Swami Ramdev; Yoga Manual for parents and Yoga Teachers, Divya Prakashan, Haridwar, 2010
- Dr. Gharote M L & Dr S K Ganguly: Teaching methods for Yogic practices, Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala, 2007
- Dr. Shri Krishna : Notes on basic principles & methods of teaching as applied to Yogic practices and a ready reckoner of Yogic practices, Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala, 2009
- Dr. Raj Kumar : Principles & methods of Teaching, Printo graphics, Delhi,
- Saket Raman Tiwari & others : Teaching of Yoga, DPH Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 2007

Recommended Books

- Rao, K.R. (2005). Consciousness Studies: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc.
- Rama, Swamy (1992). Meditation and Its Practice. Honesdale: Himalayan Institute of Yoga Science and Philosophy of USA
- Funderburke, J. (1977). Science Studies Yoga: A Review of Physiological Data. Honesdale: Himalayan Institute of Yoga Science and Philosophy of USA
- Johnson, D. & Farrow, J.T. Ed (1977). Scientific Research on Transcendental Meditation Programme: Collected Papers, Vol I. Los Angeles: MERUPress.
- Rao, K.R. (1989). Meditation: Secular and Sacred. Presidential Address to the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology, University of Calcutta.
- Shapiro, D. H. & Walsh, R.N. (Ed.) (1984). Meditation: Classic and contemporary Perspectives. New York: Aldine.
- Rao, K.R. (2011). Cognitive Anomalies, Consciousness and Yoga, vol. XVI part 1, Centre For Studies in Civilizations, pp 563-661
- Concentration & Meditation, Ramakrishna Vedanta Study Circle, Athens, Greece 2005

COURSE DETAILS – 3

SUBJECT NAME – STRENGTHS AND VIRTUES (ELECTIVE)

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ – 403(A)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

- To explain the nature and key concepts in positive psychology.
- To know the Eastern and Western perspectives on positive psychology constructs with special reference to Indian Psychology

Learning Outcomes:

After completion of the course students will be able to:

- To explain the meaning, objectives, and the historical background of positive psychology.
- To describe various interpersonal and intrapersonal character strengths and their role in promoting our well-being and achieving flourishing state of mental health.

	BLOCK-01: INTRODUCTION TO POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT-01	Foundations of Positive Psychology covering its meaning, nature, and objectives.
UNIT-02	Historical Perspectives exploring the contributions of Seligman and Wong.
UNIT-03	Interdisciplinary Connections examining the relationship of positive psychology with other areas of psychology.
UNIT-04	Indian Contributions to Positive Psychology discussing perspectives from Indian psychology.

	BLOCK-02: POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY AND INDIAN PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT-01	Indian Psychology – Meaning and Scope covering its definitions and relevance.
UNIT-02	Concepts of Happiness and Well-being exploring pleasure, happiness, well-being, and flourishing.
UNIT-03	Purushārtha – Life Goals focusing on meaningful life pursuits.
UNIT-04	Ānanda – Sustained Happiness and Well-being understanding long-term psychological fulfilment.

	BLOCK-03: CHARACTER STRENGTHS AND VIRTUES
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UNIT-01	Understanding Character Strengths defining their role in positive psychology.
UNIT-02	VIA Classification of Strengths and Virtues exploring the framework for strengths-based development.
UNIT-03	Clifton's Strengths Finder discussing strengths identification for personal and professional growth.
UNIT-04	The Search Institute's 40 Developmental Assets understanding youth development and resilience.

	BLOCK-04: INTERPERSONAL STRENGTHS
UNIT-01	Growth Mind-set examining its role in personal development.
UNIT-02	Multicultural Mind-set exploring adaptability and cultural intelligence.
UNIT-03	Grit and Determination understanding perseverance and goal achievement.
UNIT-04	Self-Compassion emphasizing emotional resilience and self-acceptance.

	BLOCK-05: EASTERN AND WESTERN PERSPECTIVES ON POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT-01	Comparative Perspectives analysing distinctions between Western and Indian psychological perspectives.
UNIT-02	Integration of Positive Psychology and Indian Thought discussing commonalities and unique contributions.
UNIT-03	Religious and Spiritual Practices for Well-being exploring their psychological impact.
UNIT-04	Spiritual Practices for Personal Growth discussing meditation, mindfulness, and related practices.

Reference Book

- Dalal, A. K., & Misra, G. (2010). The core and context of Indian psychology. *Psychology & Developing Psychology*, 22, 121–155.
- Misra, G., & Mohanty, A. K. (Eds.). (2002). *Perspectives on indigenous psychology*. New Delhi: Concept.,

Text Book

- Akhilanand, S. (1948). Hindu psychology: Its meaning for the West. London: George Routledge & Sons.

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – ANCIENT INDIAN ART & ARCHITECTURE

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ – 403 (B)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: Art and Architecture
UNIT-01	Art and architecture of Indus Valley Civilisation
UNIT-02	Mauryan Art, Art of Bharhut, Sanchi, and Amaravati

	BLOCK-02: Evolution of Indian Art: From Mathura and Gandhara to Gupta Sculpture and Ajanta Paintings"
UNIT-01	Mathura School of Art, Gandhara School of Art
UNIT-02	Gupta sculptural Art, Ajanta Paintings

	BLOCK-03: Stupa and Rock-Cut Architecture
UNIT-01	Stupa Architecture : Sanchi mahastupa, Amaravati stupa
UNIT-02	Rock-cut Architecture : Bhaja, Karle

	BLOCK-04: Evolution of Temple Architecture
UNIT-01	Gupta Temples, Khajuraho Temples - Kandariya Mahadeva
UNIT-02	Orissa Temples - Lingaraja Temple & Konark Sun Temple
UNIT-03	Pallava Temples - Rock-cut Rathas
UNIT-04	Rashtrakuta Temples- Kailasa Temple of Ellora

Recommended Books:

- Majumdar, R.C. and A.D. Pusalker (eds.), The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols. II and III (relevant chapters.), Bombay, 1951-57.
- Agrawala, P.K., PrācīnaBhāratīyaKalāevamVāstu (Hindi), Varanasi, 2002.
- Agrawala, V.S., BhāratīyaKalā (Hindi), Varanasi, 1994. Bajpai, K.D., BhāratīyaVāstukalākālitihāsa (Hindi), Lucknow, 1972.
- Brown, P., Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu Periods), Vol. I, Bombay, 1971
- Coomarswamy, A.K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art, London, 1927.

COURSE DETAILS – 3

**SUBJECT NAME – TRAVEL AGENCY AND TOUR OPERATION BUSINESS
(ELECTIVE)**

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ – 403(C)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objective: The students will understand the conceptual meaning and differentiation between Travel agency and Tour operation. Further they will understand formalities and documentation needed to set up these units.

	BLOCK-01: FUNDAMENTALS OF TRAVEL AGENCY AND TOUR OPERATIONS
UNIT-01	Introduction to Travel Agencies and Tour Operations – Meaning, definitions, and basic concepts.
UNIT-02	Forms & Typologies of Travel Agents and Tour Operators – Classification and operational models.
UNIT-03	Role and Contributions of Travel Agents & Tour Operators – Their impact on tourism development

	BLOCK-02: BUSINESS PROFILE OF A TRAVEL AGENCY
UNIT-01	Organizational Structure of a Travel Agency – Approved agencies and operational framework.
UNIT-02	Approval Process for Travel Agencies – Government formalities at the central and state levels.
UNIT-03	Core Functions of a Travel Agency – Ticketing, travel facilitation, documentation, and marketing.

	BLOCK-03: TOUR OPERATION MANAGEMENT
UNIT-01	Tour Packages – Meaning, components, and classification.
UNIT-02	Organizational Structure and Key Functions of Tour Operators – Planning and execution.
UNIT-03	Tour Itinerary – Meaning, types, and importance in travel planning.

BLOCK-04: LINKAGES IN TOURISM BUSINESS	
UNIT-01	Role of Airlines, Accommodation Providers, and Shopping Emporiums – Their contribution to tourism.
UNIT-02	Security Agencies, Transport Organizations, and Insurance Units – Ensuring safe and smooth travel.
UNIT-03	Foreign Exchange Handling, Embassies, and Government Tourism Departments – International and regulatory linkages.

BLOCK-05: TRAVEL TRADE ORGANIZATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS	
UNIT-01	United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) & World Tourism Organization (WTO) – Global tourism governance.
UNIT-02	International Air Transport Association (IATA) & Travel Agents Association of India (TAAI) – Role in air travel and tourism.
UNIT-03	India Tourism Development Corporation (ITDC) & Indian Association of Tour Operators (IATO) – National tourism development initiatives.

Text Books:

- Travel Agency Management-Dr Mohinder Chand- Anmol Publication, New Delhi, 2007
- International Airfare and Ticketing- Dr. S.K. Gupta, UDH Publisher, New Delhi, 2007
- The Business of Tourism- Hollway JC, Mc Donald and Evans, Plymouth, 1983
- Guide to Starting and Operating Successful Travel Agency, Stevens Lawrence, Delmar Publishers Inc, New York, (1990)
- Travel and Tourism Management, Foster Douglas McMillan, London, 1983

COURSE DETAILS – 3
SUBJECT NAME – SANSKRITAM- IV (ELECTIVE)
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMJ – 403(D)

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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	BLOCK-01: विभक्त्यर्थप्रकरणम् (वाक्यरचनाअनुवादश्च)
UNIT-01	सूत्रव्याख्या, सूत्रस्मरणम्, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-02: रघुवंशः – द्वितीयसर्गः
UNIT-01	श्लोकव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-03: नीतिशतकम् (१-५०)
UNIT-01	(श्लोकस्मरणम्), श्लोकव्याख्या, निबन्धात्मकप्रश्नाः

	BLOCK-04: उपपदविभक्तिः – परिचयः, प्रयोगःउपसर्गवृत्तिः
UNIT-01	उपसर्गपरिचयः, उपसर्गार्थः, उपसर्गप्रयोगः

	BLOCK-05: सृष्टिरचना
UNIT-01	सृष्टिरचना - सांख्यमतानुसारम्

निर्धारितग्रन्थाः

1. व्याकरणचन्द्रोदय (२) - डा०आचार्यासाध्वीदेवप्रिया, दिव्यप्रकाशन, हरिद्वारम्
2. रघुवंशः - कालिदासः, चौखम्बासुरभारतीप्रकाशन, वाराणसी
3. नीतिशतकम् - भर्तृहरिः, चौखम्बाप्रकाशन, वाराणसी
4. उपसर्गवृत्तिः - रामचन्द्राचार्यः
5. साङ्ख्यदर्शनम् - आचार्यआनन्दप्रकाशः

COURSE DETAILS – 4
SUBJECT NAME – UPANISHAD PARICHAY
SUBJECT CODE – BAYSMN – 404

CREDIT: 4	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of this course, students shall be able to

- Understand the basic teachings of Upanishads.
- Apply the essence of Upanishads in life.

Block-1:	Introduction to Upanishads (20 hours)
Unit-01	Etymology of The Word Upanishad, Meaning, Place of Upanishads in the Tradition of Vedic Literature
Unit-02	Evaluation Of Upanishads, Number of Upanishads.
Unit-03	Opinions Of Various Scholars About It, Importance of Upanishads.
Unit-04	Brief Introduction to Principal Upanishads.

Block-2:	Essence of Ishavasyopanishad, Kena Upanishad, Kath & Prashna upnishad: [20 hrs]
Unit-01	Ishavasyopanishad: Concept of Karmanishta; Concept of Vidya and Avidya; Knowledge of Brahman; Atma Bhava.
Unit-02	Kena Upanishad: Self and the Mind; Intuitive realization of the truth; Moral of Yaksha Upakhyana.
Unit-03	Katha Upanishad: First Chapter (First, Second, Third Valli)
Unit-04	Prashna Upanishad: Concept of Prana and Rayi (creation); Panchapranas; The six main questions;

Block-3:	Essence of Mundaka Upanishad, Mandukya Upanishad, Aitareya Upanishad, Taittiriya Upanishad (20 hrs)
Unit-01	Mundaka Upanishad: Two approaches to Brahma- Vidya- Para and Aparā; The greatness of Brahavidya; Worthlessness of Selfish-karma; Tapas and Gurubhakti; The origin of creation, the ultimate aim of Meditation- Brahmanubhuti.
Unit-2	Mandukya Upanishad: Four States of Consciousness and their relation to syllables in Omkara.
Unit-3	Aitareya Upanishad: Concept of Atma, Universe and Brahman.
Unit-4	Taittiriya Upanishad: Shiksha Valli (XI Anuvaak)

Block-4:	Essence of Chhandogya Upanishad & Shvetashvataropanishad (20 hours)
Unit-1	Chhandogya Upanishad: NaradaSanatkumarDialogue (1-26 Vols.)
Unit-2	Shvetashvataropanishad: (Chapter 1-4)

Prescribed Text Book

एकादशोपनिषद- डा० सत्यव्रत सिद्धान्तालंकार, विजयकृष्ण लखनपाल, नई दिल्ली

Supporting Book

ईशादिनीपनिषद-गीताप्रेस, गोरखपुर

कल्याण (उपनिषदांक) -गीताप्रेस, गोरखपुर

COURSE DETAILS – 5
SUBJECT NAME – ANTHROPOMETRIC ASSESSMENT & TRADITIONAL VEDIC
DIAGNOSTIC TOOLS

SUBJECT CODE – BAYSSE- 306

CREDIT: 2	CA: 25	SEE: 75	MM: 100
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Learning Objectives:

Following the completion of this course, student will be able to

- Label of Anthropometry Measurements
- Experiment with Physiological parameters and clinical examination
- To determine the Measurement and Recording
- To develop the Physiology and Application of Asanas.

Learning Outcomes:

Following the completion of this course, student will be able to

- Apply and analyse the measurements of Body Mass Index and Body Circumferences.
- Explain the concept of Physiological parameters and clinical examination
- Identify the data recording and analysis with Spirometry
- Define the Physiology and Application of Asana.

BLOCK-01: MEASUREMENT AND RECORDING	
UNIT-01	Anthropometric Measurements – Weight, stature, eye height, Body Mass Index, and Body Surface Area.
UNIT-02	Circumferential Measurements – Shoulder height, elbow height, head circumference, neck circumference, mid-upper arm circumference, chest, waist, and hip circumference; Waist-Hip Ratio.
UNIT-03	Body Composition and Physiological Assessments – Measurement of fat percentage, GAIT analysis, heart rate, pulse rate, respiratory rate, blood counts.
UNIT-04	Effects of Yogic Practices – Influence of Yogasana (prone, supine, sitting, standing), Suryanamaskar, Pranayama, and Meditation on human body.
UNIT-05	Functional Assessments – Spirometry, muscle strength evaluation, and flexibility measurement.

	BLOCK-02: UNDERSTANDING PHYSIOLOGY AND APPLICATION OF ASANAS
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UNIT-01	Muscle Physiology – Understanding muscles using models/charts and application in Asanas.
UNIT-02	Biomechanics of Yogic Postures – Concepts of Center of Gravity (COG), Line of Gravity (LOG), and Base of Support (BOS) in Asanas.
UNIT-03	Functional Analysis of Joints and Muscles – Assessment of movement and stability in relation to Asanas.

	BLOCK-03: AYURVEDA, SIDDHA & UNANI SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS METHODS
UNIT-01	Ayurvedic Diagnostic Methods – Nidana Panchaka, Nadi (Pulse), Mutra (Urine), Mala (Stool), Jihwa (Tongue), Shabda (Speech), Sparsha (Touch), Drik (Eye), and Akrti (Body shape).
UNIT-02	Siddha Diagnosis – Ashtasthana Pareeksha (Examination of eight sites): Nadi (pulse), Kan (eyes), Swara (voice), Sparisam (touch), Varna (colour), Na (tongue), Mala (faeces), and Neer (urine).
UNIT-03	Unani Diagnosis – Pulse examination (size, strength, speed, consistency, fullness, rate, temperature, constancy, regularity, and rhythm); Urine assessment (odor, quantity, maturation, and age-related variations); Stool analysis (color, consistency, froth, and passage time).

	BLOCK-04: NATUROPATHY DIAGNOSIS METHODS
UNIT-01	Facial Diagnosis – Interpretation of facial features in health assessment.
UNIT-02	Iris Diagnosis – Eye-based assessment techniques in naturopathy
UNIT-03	Modern Diagnostic Techniques – Integration of contemporary tools in traditional diagnosis.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Dr. Kanika Jain, Dr Ajji Kumar Wahane: Standardization of Praman for practical use in Anthropometric Fitness.
- Charles Roberts: A manual of Anthropometry.
- S.P. Singh, Promil Mehta: Human Body Measurements: concepts & applications.
- Anjali Thakare: Test, Measurement & Evaluation in Physical Education.